Ngu Dang

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RESEARCH Summary

I'm a sixth-year CS PhD candidate who enjoys computational complexity with a focus on circuit complexity and its connection to meta-complexity. In particular, I study how popular and fundamental techniques (such as Gate Elimination) can be used to characterize optimal Boolean circuits—fan-in/fan-out, wiring patterns, and compositional "shapes." Beyond these structural questions, I explore how meta-complexity questions (e.g., the algorithmic detectability of small circuits) can leverage structural characterizations of explicit functions. My long-term goal is to build a toolkit that connects circuit shape, provable lower bounds, and meta-complexity hardness.

EDUCATION

Department of Computer Science, Boston University

Boston, MA

Ph.D. in Computer Science

2020 - 2026 (expected)

- Advisor: Prof. Steven Homer.
- Research area: Algorithms Design, Circuit Complexity, and The Minimum Circuit Size Problem (MCSP).
- GPA: 3.93/4.00 Passed the PhD Candidate Qualifying Exam.
- Thesis Committee: Steven Homer, Marco Carmosino, Mark Bun, and Frederic Green.

Department of Computer Science, Clark University

Worcester, MA

B.A. in Computer Science, Minors: Data Science and Mathematics.

2018 - 2020

- Advisor: Prof. Frederick Green.
- GPA: 3.93/4.00 Graduated with Summa Cum Laude and High Honors.
- First Honors Dean's List in 2018, 2019, and 2020.

LIST OF REFERENCES

- 1. Steven Homer, Ph.D., Professor in Computer Science at Boston University. Email: homer@bu.edu
- 2. Frederic Green, Ph.D., Senior Research Scientist in Computer Science at Clark University. Email: fgreen@clarku.edu
- 3. Marco Carmosino, Ph.D., Research Scientist at IBM and Adjunct Assistant Professor in Computer Science at Boston University. Email: marco@ntime.org

PUBLICATIONS

1. Marco Carmosino, Ngu Dang, Tim Jackman. 2024. Simple Circuit Extensions for **XOR in PTIME**. To appear in STACS 2026. A preprint of this work can be found here.

MANUSCRIPTS

- 2. Marco Carmosino, Ngu Dang, Tim Jackman. 2023. Formalizing Gate Elimination via **Term Graphs Rewriting.** To be submitted to FSCD 2026. A preprint of this work can be found here.
- 3. Ngu Dang. 2025. A Survey on The Multiplexer (MUX). A preprint of this work can be found here.

Work in **Progress**

- 1. Ngu Dang, Tim Jackman. 2025. Characterizing Minimal Equality Testing Circuits.
- 2. Marco Carmosino, Ngu Dang, Tim Jackman. 2025. On Tightening Multiplexer Lower Bound.

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Graduate Research and Teaching Fellow | Boston University 2020 - present Undergraduate Research Assistant | Clark University

2019 - 2020

Teaching Experience

Graduate Teaching Assistant | Boston University

- 2021 present
- CS131: Combinatorics Structures Summer 2022, 2023.
- CS132: Geometric Algorithms Summer 2022.
- CS235: Algebraic Algorithms Spring 2021, Fall 2025
- CS237: Probability in Computing Summer 2024.
- CS332: Theory of Computation Spring 2023, Fall 2023, 2024.
- CS630: Advanced Algorithms Fall 2021.

Grader | Boston University

2023 - 2024

• CS535: Complexity Theory — Fall 2023.

Undergraduate Teaching Assistant | Clark University

2018 - 2019

- CS120: Introduction to Computer Science Fall 2018.
- CS121: Data Structures Spring 2019.
- CS180: Automata Theory Fall 2019.

OTHER SKILLS

Programming: Python, Java, C++, MySQL.

Libraries: Pandas, Numpy, Scipy, Tensorflow, PyTorch, Natural Language Toolkit (NLTK), Keras, Scikit-Learn, Seaborn, Z3.

Tools: Git, Jupyter, Google Colab, Visual Studio, Microsoft Office Suite.

Scripting: LaTeX, HTML, CSS.

OS: Windows, Linux.

CERTIFICATES

- IBM Data Science by IBM on Coursera. Certificate earned on 08.31.2023.
- Neural Networks and Deep Learning by DeepLearning.AI on Coursera. Certificate earned on 12.31.2024.

Awards and Honors

- Outstanding Academic Achievements, awarded by the Department of Computer Science at Clark University.
- Inducted to Phi Beta Kappa, Lambda of Massachusetts at Clark University on 05.24.2020.

Academic Services

- Reviewer for: Journal of Computer and System Science (JCSS).
- Organizer for: Boston University Computer Science's Theory Seminar (Spring 2021).
- Vice President for: Clark University Computer Science's Competitive Programming Club. Massachusetts at Clark University on 05.24.2020.